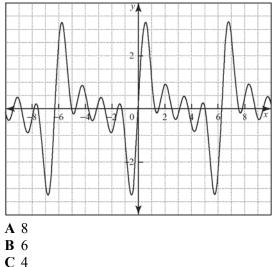
## **Chapter 5 Practice Test**

For questions 1 to 8, select the best answer.

- **1.** The graph of the cosine function is the same as the graph of the sine function translated
  - A 90° to the right
  - **B** 90° to the left
  - C 180° to the right
  - **D** 180° to the left
- **2.** Which of the following is *not* an example of something periodic?
  - A the tides
  - **B** average monthly temperature at the North Pole
  - C the value of the dollar
  - **D** the rotation of Earth
- **3.** The maximum value of the function
  - $y = \sin x 6$  is
  - **A** 1
  - **B** −5
  - **C** –6
  - **D** 5
- **4.** The period of the function shown is approximately



D 2

- 5. Determine how many *x*-intercepts the function  $y = 3 \cos x + 5$  has from 0° to 360°.
  - **A** 0

Date:

- **B** 2
- C 4
- **D** 6
- 6. For the function  $y = 30 \cos[2(x + 15^{\circ})] 60$ , the phase shift is
  - A 30° to the right
  - **B**  $15^{\circ}$  to the left
  - C  $15^{\circ}$  to the right
  - **D**  $60^{\circ}$  to the right
- 7. For the function  $f(x) = 12 \cos x + 30$ , the value of f(30) is
  - **A** 40
  - **B** 30
  - C 36
  - **D** 12
- 8. The minimum value of the function

$$y = \frac{2}{3} \sin \left[ 3(x - 45) \right] + \frac{2}{3} \text{ is}$$
  
A  $\frac{4}{3}$   
B  $\frac{2}{3}$   
C  $-\frac{2}{3}$   
D 0

- **9.** Give three examples of items associated with the motion of Earth that are periodic. Explain why each is periodic.
- **10.** Consider the function  $y = 4 \cos [3(x 60^\circ)] + 1$ .
  - **a)** What is the amplitude of the function?
  - **b)** What is the period?
  - c) Determine the phase shift.
  - d) Determine the vertical shift.
  - e) Write the equation as a sine function.





- **11.** A sinusoidal function has an amplitude of 4 units, a period of 180°, and a maximum point at (0, 9).
  - a) Represent this information as a cosine function.
  - **b)** Create a graph of this function over two cycles.
- **12.** Consider the function

$$y = \frac{1}{2} \sin \left[ 4(x - 30^{\circ}) \right] + \frac{3}{4}.$$

- a) Determine the amplitude.
- **b**) Determine the period.
- c) State the phase shift.
- d) State the vertical shift.
- e) Determine the minimum and maximum values of the function.
- **f)** State the domain and range.
- 13. Monthly ice cream sales at an ice cream shop are recorded in the following table, where t = 0 represents the month of January.

Month	Sales (in thousands of dollars)
0	310
1	340
2	418
3	525
4	633
5	711
6	740
7	713
8	633
9	525
10	415
11	340

a) Create a scatter plot of the data.

- **b)** Use the graph to create a sine function that models the information.
- c) Display the data and the sine function on the same set of axes.
- d) Comment on the fit of the function.

- **14.** The minute hand of a clock has a length of 1.5 cm.
  - a) Using the centre of the clock face as the reference point, model the motion with *h* representing the horizontal displacement and *t* representing time in minutes.
  - b) Using the 12 as the reference point, model the motion with v representing the vertical displacement and t representing time in minutes.
  - c) Graph both functions on the same set of axes for three cycles.

