

**Chapter 2 Practice Test****BLM 2-15****(page 1)**

For questions 1 to 5, select the best answer.

1. The correct equation for the reflection of the function  $y = 3x + 4$  in the  $y$ -axis is

A  $y = 3x - 4$   
 B  $y = -3x + 4$   
 C  $y = -3x - 4$   
 D  $y = 3x + 4$

2. The restriction(s) on the expression  $\frac{2x^2 + 5x + 3}{4x^2 - 9}$

is (are)

A  $x \neq 0$   
 B  $x \neq \frac{3}{2}$   
 C  $x \neq \frac{3}{2}, x \neq -\frac{3}{2}$   
 D  $x \neq \frac{3}{2}, x \neq -\frac{3}{2}, x \neq -1$

3. When dealing with a function that models a real-life situation, the function's inverse can be found by

A leaving the function in its original form  
 B reflecting the function in the  $x$ -axis  
 C reflecting the function in the  $y$ -axis  
 D rearranging the original equation for the second variable

4. When the function  $g(x) = 3f(2x - 2) - 1$  is graphed based on  $f(x)$ , the horizontal translation is

A 2 units to the right  
 B 2 units to the left  
 C 1 unit to the right  
 D 1 unit to the left

5. The simplified form of the expression

$$\frac{2x^2 - 5x - 3}{2x^2 - 5x + 3} \text{ is}$$

A  $-1$   
 B  $\frac{(2x+1)(x-3)}{(2x-1)(x-1)}$   
 C  $\frac{2x-1}{2x+1}$   
 D  $\frac{2x^2 - 5x - 3}{2x^2 - 5x + 3}$

6. Simplify each expression and state any restrictions.

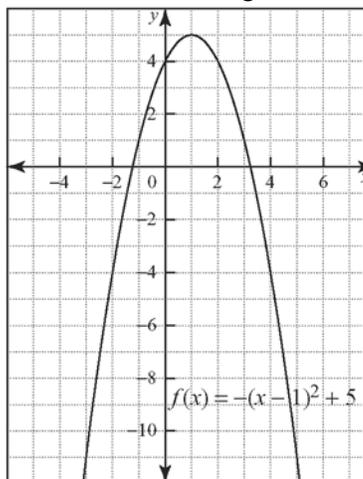
a)  $\frac{3}{x^2 - 3x - 4} + \frac{2}{x^2 - 5x + 4}$

b)  $\frac{x+1}{x^2 - 2x - 8} - \frac{2x+1}{x^2 - 3x - 4}$

c)  $\frac{x^2 - x - 6}{x^2 - 2x - 3} \times \frac{x^2 + 5x + 4}{2x^2 - x - 10}$

d)  $\frac{6x^2 - 11x - 35}{2x^2 - x - 21} \div \frac{3x^2 + 2x - 5}{x^2 - 2x - 15}$

7. Graph the inverse of the function shown. State whether the resulting inverse is a function.



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8. The base function  $f(x) = x^2$  is transformed by a reflection in the  $x$ -axis, followed by, in order, a vertical stretch by a factor of 2, a horizontal compression by a factor of  $\frac{1}{3}$ , a horizontal translation of 2 units to the left, and a vertical translation of 1 unit down.
- Determine the equation of the transformed function.
  - Create a sketch of the base function and the transformed function on the same set of axes.
  - Determine the domain and range for the transformed function.
9. A car rental company can rent 200 cars a day at a price of \$50 per day. Research has shown that for every \$2 increase in price, 5 fewer cars will be rented. If  $R$  represents the revenue for the company for  $x$  increase in the price of a rental car,
- Write the expression for revenue as a function of the number of \$2 price increases.
  - What will be the expected revenue if the price is increased by \$6?
  - State the domain of the function.
  - Find the inverse of the revenue function.
10. Use the function  $f(x) = \sqrt{x-2}$ .
- Write expressions for  $f(-x)$ ,  $-f(x)$ ,  $-f(-x)$  and  $f^{-1}(x)$ .
  - Graph all five curves on the same set of axes.
11. The value of a motorcycle, in thousands of dollars, is given by the expression  $V = \frac{12}{x+1} + 6$ , where  $x$  represents the number of years since the motorcycle was purchased. Without making a table of values, create the graph of the value of the motorcycle as a function of  $x$ .
12. The approximate temperature, in degrees Celsius, of rock layers under Earth's surface can be determined by multiplying the depth of the layer, in kilometres, by a value of 35 and then adding 20 to the result of the multiplication. Let  $T$  represent the temperature in degrees Celsius and  $x$  represent the depth of the layer, in kilometres.
- Write the equation for the temperature of a rock layer as a function of its depth.
  - What is the temperature of a rock layer at a depth of 3.5 km?
  - Write the inverse of this function.
  - At what depth does a rock layer have a temperature of 100 °C?
13. The function  $f(x)$  includes the point (3, 7). Can the inverse of  $f(x)$  include the point (-3, 3)? Explain your answer.

