

Economic Development and Industrialization (Answer Key)

Name _____

Date _____

Event	Intended consequence	Unintended consequence	Which Consequence Is More Significant?
Larger mine companies are formed in the 1930s.	-discovering substantial mine deposits -earning profits	-communities developed around the mines, becoming cities (such as Estevan and Lethbridge)	-answers will vary
Hydroelectricity is generated.	-growing numbers of mills and factories had power	-most of the hydroelectricity plants were in Ontario and Québec, giving that region an advantage in the push toward industrializing Canada -hydroelectricity developments had economic, social, and environmental impact on Aboriginal peoples in Canada	-answers will vary
Tariffs are put in place on imports.	-Canada's manufacturing industries were protected from competition with foreign products	-more companies were created, and all of them required capital -Toronto became a financial centre -American companies set up branch plants in Canada to avoid the tariffs	-answers will vary
New manufacturing technologies are developed.	-more efficient production -greater profits were made	-smaller and rural manufacturers close as they cannot compete with larger urban industries -people move to cities in search of jobs -urban centres grow rapidly	-answers will vary

