

Index

Boldface numbers correspond to **key terms** in the text.
Terms that occur in figures (*f*) and tables (*t*) are also indicated.

A

abnormal development, 87, 87*f*
absorption of solar radiation, 320*f*, 320*t*
acetic acid, 220, 221*f*
acid leaching, 344–245
acid precipitation, 236, 236*f*, 239–243, 242*f*, 243*f*
acid spills, 238, 238*f*
acid-base indicators, 231–234, 231*f*, 232*f*, 233*f*, 234*f*
acidified lakes, 240–241, 241*t*, 243, 243*f*
acids, 219–227, 220
detecting, 217
in foods, 219, 220
formulas, writing, 224
in nature, 221*f*
neutralizing, 237–238
pH scale, 230, 230*f*
properties, 234*t*
reactions, 236–245
Activities
acid-base detection, 217
acidity and coral reefs, 293
air pollution and lakes, 244
apparent depth, 471
carbon stores, 336
cell structure of a leaf, 62
chemical reactions, 137, 177, 188, 194
climate change, 267, 349, 375
climatograph, making, 281
concave mirror, 421
conservation of mass, 177
converging lenses, comparing, 491
convex mirror, 434
coral reefs and acidity, 293
decomposition reaction, 188
electron sharing, 143
field of view, 485
genetic testing, ethics of, 21
global warming, 329, 375
glowing slime, making, 401
internal reflection of light, 463
ionic compounds, modelling, 143
ions and acids, matching, 225
law of reflection, 413
light, properties of, 459
matter and energy, flow of, 309
message transfer, cell to cell, 5
mitosis, modelling, 36
molecular compounds, modelling, 154
non-metal reactivity, 194
phloem function, 71
plant growth, observing, 55
properties of light, 459

pulse rate, 101
refraction, 447
skin cloning, 83
solar energy heating Earth, 315
synthesis reaction, 188
tissue characteristics, 89
toxic material removal, 200
tree rings, analyzing, 352
universal indicator, 232
volcanic eruptions, effects of, 276
water vapour movement, simulating, 365
activity series, 192–194, 192*f*
adenine, 17*f*
adhesion, of water, 74
adipose tissue, 89*t*
aerosols (from volcanoes), 276
AIDS, 112–113
air bags, 136, 187*f*
air pollution, 244
albedo, 268, 275, 312–313
changing, 321, 390
energy budget, 321, 321*f*
feedback loops, 312, 312*f*, 313, 313*f*, 325
aluminum carbonate, 149*t*
aluminum chloride, 143, 143*f*
aluminum fluoride, 145*t*
aluminum sulfide, 144*f*
alveoli, 104, 104*f*, 106
ammonia, 165, 165*f*, 182, 182*f*, 205, 337
ammonium, 148, 148*t*, 337
ammonium sulfate, 149*t*, 166
amniocentesis, 19, 109
amoeba, 85, 85*f*
amylase, 97
anaphase, 35, 35*f*, 56
angioplasty, 102, 103*f*
angle of incidence, 412
different materials, through, 477
and glass surfaces, 458, 461*f*, 459
large, 460–461, 461*f*
and mirrors, 413*f*, 416, 420, 420*f*, 460, 460*f*
prism, through, 464, 464*f*
small, 462, 462*f*
and water, 458, 458*f*, 462, 462*f*, 476, 480
angle of reflection, 412, 413*f*
angle of refraction, 452, 452*f*
different materials, through, 477
and glass surfaces, 459
and water, 451, 451*f*, 452, 452*f*, 462, 462*f*, 476, 480
animal cells, 46*f*
cytokinesis, 37, 37*f*

mitosis, 34–35*f*, 37, 37*f* 48–49, 48*f*, 49*f*
organelles, 10*f*, 11, 12, 12*f*, 14, 85, 85*f*
specialization, 85–87
anions, 140
in displacement reactions, 194, 195, 196
forming ionic compounds, 140
naming ionic compounds, 142, 147, 147*t*, 148, 223
writing chemical formulas, 144, 145*t*, 149, 227
ant stings, 221
antacids, 150, 225, 225*f*, 237
anthropogenic, 277
anthropogenic climate change, 277, 368, 368*f*, 374
anthropogenic greenhouse effect, 329, 344, 376, 377*f*
antibodies, 110, 111
antigen, 110, 111
anus, 97*f*, 99
aorta, 99*f*, 100, 100*f*
apparent depth, 470, 471
antibodies, 110, 111
aqueous solutions, 162*t*
acids, 220, 230
bases, 226, 230
classifying, 230
conductivity of, 220, 226

atom economy, 167*f*
Aura (satellite), 362, 362*f*, 363*f*
auxin, 59, 59*f*
axis of symmetry, 490, 490*f*, 494, 495*f*, 496*f*, 497*t*, 498*f*
converging lenses, 489, 489*f*, 490, 490*f*, 495*f*, 496*f*, 498*t*
diverging lenses, 489, 489*f*, 490, 490*f*, 497*f*

B

bacteria, 7, 23*t*, 27
baking soda, 137, 150, 225
balanced chemical equation, 161, 179, 181, 182, 187
barium X rays, 95, 95*f*
bases, 219, 225–227
indicators, 231–234, 231*f*, 232*f*, 233*f*, 234*f*
neutralizing, 237
pH scale, 230, 230*f*
Basrur, Dr. Sheela, 112*f*
Beverly Swamp, 298*f*
bias, 372
biconcave lens, 489
Bild-Enkin, Simon, 242
bile, 98*f*
binary acids, 222
binary ionic compounds, 142, 144–145, 184
binary molecular compounds, 154–157, 154*t*, 155*f*, 156*f*
binoculars, 464, 464*f*, 504, 504*f*
bioclimate profiles, 286
biogeochemical cycle, 333
bioluminescence, 407, 408*f*
biomes, 283, 283*f*, 284, 284*f*, 297–298, 297*f*
biophotonics, 108, 109*f*
black dragonfish, 408*f*
bladder, 99, 99*f*
bleach and ammonia, 205, 205*f*
blood, 89, 99, 100–102, 104
blood cells, red, 7, 7*f*, 11*f*, 26*f*, 104, 104*f*
blood clots, 102, 102*f*
blood vessels, 83*f*, 99
Bodnar, BJ, 292
bogs, 298
Bohr-Rutherford water model, 153, 153*f*
bone, 89*t*
boreal forest, 283*f*, 284*f*
Boreal Forest ecozone, 303*f*
Boreal Shield ecoregions, 287*f*
boundary, 450
breast cancer, 21
Briand-Lemay, Maude, 415
brightfield/darkfield microscope, 8*f*
“broken telephone” game, 5

bromine, 142t, 155t, 164, 181
bromine monochloride, 155t
bromothymol blue, 218, 233f,
 233t
bronchiole, 103f, 104, 104f
bronchus/bronchi, 103f, 104
buds, 59, 59f
butterfly, number of
 chromosomes, 16t

C

calcium carbonate, 148, 148f,
 150, 162, 188, 242
calcium hydroxide, 149, 149f,
 226t
calcium oxide, 139, 145
camera lenses, 487, 492, 492f,
 507, 507f, 521
*Canada-U.S. Air Quality
Agreement*, 241
Canada-Wide Acid Rain
Strategy, 239
cancer, 42–44, 43f, 50, 67, 114,
 114f
cancer screening, 114
cap-and-trade system, 379
capillaries, 102, 102f, 104f
car exhaust and environment,
 200
carbon cycle, 334, 335f, 336
carbon dioxide, 103, 153f, 154,
 162, 180
 atmosphere, 323, 324, 324f,
 325, 325f, 329t 334, 335f,
 336
 cellular respiration, 14, 14f, 63
climate, 354–355, 355f, 367
global warming potential,
 330t
carbon footprint, 373–374
carbon monoxide, 176
carbon offsets, 374
carbon sinks, 325, 325f
carbon stores, 336
carbon-tax systems, 379
carbonate, 148, 148t
carbonic acid, 162, 221f, 223t
cardiac muscle, 88t
Case Studies
 acid precipitation, 240–241
 cloning animals, 24–25
 energy efficiency, 378–379
 green medicines, 166–167
 hydrogen fuel, 182–183
 laser eye surgery, 508–509
 ocean's forests, overheating,
 312–313
 phytoplankton, 312–313
 solar ovens, 428–429
 UV radiation, 472–473
 vaccinations, 110–111
Walkerton water tragedy,
 294–295
wheat rust, 66–67
CAT scan, 94t

catalyst, 201
catalytic converters, 201, 201f
cataract eye surgery, 484
cations, 140, 142f, 144, 145t, 149t
cause and effect, identifying,
 178, 350
cause-and-effect maps, 350, 486
cell cycle, 40–44, 40f, 41f
cell cycle checkpoints, 41, 41f
cell differentiation, 57, 57f, 86,
 86f
cell division, 29, 30, 37, 37f 40f
cell membrane, 12f, 13f, 30, 31,
 31f
cell plate, 38
cell specialization, 57–59, 57f,
 85–87
cell theory, 11
cell wall, 13f
cells, 7, 29–38
 animal, 12, 12f, 14, 34–35f, 37,
 37f, 48–49, 48f, 49f, 85–87
 average life span, 40t
 cancer, 42–44, 43f, 50, 67, 114,
 114f
 cellular respiration, 14, 14f, 63
 chemical concentrations,
 30, 31
 cytokinesis, 32, 37–38, 37f,
 38f, 40, 40f
 daughter, 29, 32, 33, 35f, 37,
 37f, 38f, 40, 40f, 43f
 death, 42
 division, 29, 29f, 40, 40f
 glucose, 12f, 13f, 14
 membrane, 12f, 13f, 30–31,
 31f
 mitosis, 34–35f, 37, 37f,
 48–49, 48f, 49f
 organelles, 10, 10f, 11, 12–14,
 12f, 13f, 85, 85f
 osmosis, 30, 31, 31f, 73, 73f
 parent, 29, 33, 34–35f, 37, 37f,
 38, 38f
 permeability of membranes,
 31
 plant, 38f, 57
 red blood, 7, 7f, 11f, 26f, 104,
 104f
 reproduction, 29, 29f, 34–35f,
 37, 37f, 48–49, 48f, 49f
 sickle, 26, 26f
 size, 30, 32, 32f
 structure, 7, 10, 10f
 suicide, 42
 walls, 38
 water, 14
 white blood, 11f, 89, 110, 110f,
 111
 see also tissue
cellular respiration, 14, 14f, 63
centre of curvature, 421, 420,
 420f, 423, 423f, 424, 424f
centromere, 33f, 34f, 35f, 56
centrosome, 33, 34f, 35f,
CERES, 321
chemical equations, 161,
 163–165
chemical reactions, 137, 160, 199
 car exhaust, 200–201, 200f,
 201f
 evidence of 180, 180f, 207
decomposition reactions, 179,
 185–188, 185f, 186f, 197t
displacement reactions,
 190–197
in household cleaning
 products, 204–205, 204f,
 205f
gold, recovering, 202–203,
 202f
pools, cleaning and
 disinfecting, 203, 203f
synthesis reactions, 181–183,
 181f, 182f, 183f, 197t
chemiluminescence, 407, 407f
chicken, number of
 chromosomes, 16t
chlor-alkali process, 226, 226f
chloric acid, 223t
chloride, 142t
chlorination, 203
chlorine, 164, 203
chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs),
 328, 329t, 330t
chlorophyll, 63f
chloroplasts, 13f, 14, 57f, 61, 63,
 63f
chromatic aberration, 492, 492f,
 502, 504
chromatids, 33, 33f, 34f, 35f, 56
chromosomes, 16–17, 16t, 19,
 23t, 29, 29f, 56
 cytokinesis, 37
 DNA, 17, 32–34
 mitosis, 34–35
 number, 16, 16f
cilia, 103
cigarette smoking, 105, 105f
circulatory system, 95f, 96, 96f,
 100–102, 100f, 102f
citric acid, 137, 219, 219f, 220
cladding, 465
climate, 266, 269
 atmosphere, 273–274, 273f
 classifying, 266, 282, 282t
 describing, 279–288
 health effects, 294
 human activity, 277
 solar radiation, 270
 tectonic plates, 275–276
 volcanic activity, 276
 zones, 279, 279f, 284–285f
climate change, 266f, 267, 290,
 348, 349
 carbon cycle, 334–335
 factors affecting, 269–277
 greenhouse gases, 323–331
 melting sea ice, 266, 291–292,
 290f, 291f, 317
 modelling, 364–368
 monitoring, 360–363

D

Dalton, John, 160
dandelions, 65f
daughter cells
animal cells, 37, 37f
cell division, 29, 40, 40f
cytokinesis, 32, 33, 35f, 37,
37f, 43f
DNA replication, 33
mitosis, 32, 33, 35f, 37, 37f,
43f, 85
plant cells, 38f
single-celled organisms, 29
telophase, 35f
dead zones, 338
decomposition reactions, 179,
185–188, 185f, 186f, 197t
decomposition of water, 185
deep-sea sea star, 408f
deforestation, 297f, 298
deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA),
17–21, 17f, 18f, 32–34, 38
dermal tissue, 56, 58, 58f, 61, 65f
desert, 283f, 285
desertification, 296
diagrams, interpreting, 402
diaphragm, 103f
diatomic molecules, 164f
diffusion across cell membranes,
30–31, 31f
digestive system, 84, 96–99, 96f,
97f, 237, 237f
digestive vacuoles, 85
dihydrogen monoxide, 152, 152f
dinitrogen pentoxide, 157
dinitrogen tetroxide, 155, 155t
diseases, 112–114
disinfecting pools, 203, 203f
dispersion, 453, 453f
displacement reactions, 190–197
dissociation, 226
distortion, 428, 428f
disulfur dinitride, 156t
Diumering, Adrienne, 166
diverging lenses, 488, 488f, 489,
489f, 490, 490f, 497, 497f, 497t
DNA, 17–21, 17f, 18f, 32–34, 38
DNA screening, 19–21
Dolly (cloned sheep), 25
double displacement reactions,
176, 195–197, 195f, 197t
double helix, 17f
Down syndrome, 19, 19f, 21
Drive Clean program, 378
droughts, 296, 296f
drug research, ethical issues,
21–22
duodenum, 97f, 98, 98f

E

E. coli, 23t, 99f, 110f, 294
Earth, 270–272, 271f, 272f
orbit, 270, 271, 271f, 270f
tilt of axis, 271, 271f, 272, 272f
Earth observing system (EOS),
362

Eastern Canada Acid Rain
program, 239

ecoregions, 286, 287
ecozones, 286, 287
Einstein, Albert, 500
El Niño, 317, 318f, 319f, 341–342,
362
electric discharge, 404, 404f, 405
electromagnetic radiation, 314
electromagnetic spectrum, 409,
409f
electromagnetic waves, 409, 409f
embryonic stem cells, 91
endocrine system, 96f
endodermis, 56, 65, 65f, 73f
endoplasmic reticulum, 12f, 13f
endoscope, 466, 466f, 487
endoscopy, 95, 95f, 108, 108f
energy budget, 320, 321, 321f
Energy Star®, 378–379
energy transfer, 315, 316
environment, 87, 139, 176, 199,
200
environmental clean-up, 167f
enzymes, 18, 19, 97, 98
epidermal cells, 58f, 60f
epidermis, 83f
epiglottis, 103f
epithelial tissue, 88, 88t, 104
Erasmus, Bill, 377, 377f
esophagus, 97, 97f
etching, 222f
ethical issues in drug research, 22
ethylene, 68, 68f
European Project for Ice Coring
in Antarctica, 352
excretory system, 96f, 99, 99f
explosions as decomposition
reactions, 186, 186f
extinction, 297
eyepiece, 502, 503
eyes, 492, 492f, 506–510

F

far-sightedness, 486, 508, 508f
fat (adipose tissue), 89t
fat deposits, 83f
feedback loops, 312, 315
fens, 298
Fermat's principle, 412, 451
fertilization, 68
fibre optics, 465, 465f, 466, 466f
fibrous roots, 65, 65f
field of view (eyes), 485
fire retardants, 166
fish-eye lenses, 491, 491f
flow of air, 449, 449f
flowers, 60, 60f, 68, 70f
fluorescence, 403f, 405–406,
405f, 406f
fluorescence microscope, 8f
fluoride, 142t
fluorine, 164, 181
focal length, 420, 490, 490f
focal point, 420, 421
converging lenses, 490, 490f,
495t, 496, 496f

convex mirror, 432, 432f
diverging lenses, 490, 490f,
497t, 498

follicles, 84
“Food Miles” Initiative, 384
food preservation, 197, 197f
forcing agent, 368, 368f
forest fires, 54
formic acid, 221
fossil fuels, 200f, 335f
fossils, 357, 357f
fruit, 70f
fruit fly, number of
chromosomes, 16t
fungicides, 66
Furdyk, Michael, 463
fusion reactions, 404

G

Galilei, Galileo, 502
gall bladder, 97f, 98, 98f
galls, 67, 67f
gamma rays, 409f
gas, 162t
gas exchange systems, 105
gastric juices, 95, 97
gene therapy, 27
general circulation model
(GCM), 364, 364f, 366, 367
genes, 16, 17–27, 18f
genetic engineering, 4
genetic screening, 19–21
genetically modified organisms
(GMOs), 22–23, 23t
geostationary, 361
Gerber Daisy, 60f
germs, 7
giardiasis, 294
gills, 105, 105f
glacial ice, 291
glacial lakes and sediment cores,
356
glaciation, 269f
global carbon budget, 334
global climate, 317
global warming, 290, 313f, 317,
324
global warming potential, 330,
376, 376f
glow sticks, 400, 407, 407f
glowing slime, making, 401
glucose
in animal cells, 12f, 14
in plant cells, 13f, 14, 60, 63,
75, 75f, 180
gold mining, 202
Golgi body, 12f, 13f, 38
granum, 63, 63f
graph, 486
graphic organizer, 218, 486
grass-pink orchids, 298f
grassland, 283f, 285
gravitational lenses, 500, 500f
Great Lakes Wetlands
Conservation Action Plan,
298
great ocean conveyor belt, 316f

green medicines, 166–167
greenhouse effect, 152, 273, 273f,
277, 308
greenhouse gases, 276, 308,
323–331, 373f, 379, 380, 380f
Greenland Ice Core Project, 352
ground tissue, 58, 58f
growth hormone, 23t
guanine, 17f
guard cells, 60f, 61, 61f

H

Haber, Fritz, 182
Haber process, 182
Haber-Bosch process, 337
hair follicle, 83f
hairs, 83f
halocarbons, 328
halogens, activity series, 194
hantavirus, 294, 294f
hard X rays, 409f
Hayman, Michael, 463
Hazardous Household Product
Symbols (HHPS), 204, 204t
health and climate, 294
heart, 100, 100f
heart attack, 102, 131
heart disease, 102
heat reservoir, 275
helium, 140
hemoglobin, 104
high blood pressure, 102
HIV/AIDS, 112
Hooke, Robert, 10, 46
hormones in plants, 68
Hudson Plains ecozone, 287f,
303t
human, number of
chromosomes, 16t
human papilloma virus (HPV),
44
Huntington disease, 20, 21, 22
hurricanes, 296
hydrangea flowers, 221, 221f
hydrobromic acid, 218, 222t
hydrochloric acid, 97, 218, 220,
220f, 222, 222t
hydrofluoric acid, 218, 222, 222f,
222t
hydrogen, 162t, 164, 181, 192f,
454t
hydrogen fuel cells, 176, 182–183
Hydrogen Highway, 176
hydrogen peroxide, 161
Hydrogen Village, 176, 183
hydroiodic acid, 222t
hydroponics, 72f
hydrosphere, 274
hydroxide, 148, 148t
hydroxide ions, 226
hydroxyapatite, 170
hyperopia, 486, 508, 508f
hypertension, 102
hypochlorous acid, 229

I

ice, sea, 266, 291–292, 290f, 291f, 317

ice cores, 352–355, 353f, 355

ice sheets, 269f

Igliniit Project, 291

image distance, 416t

images, 402, 484

concave mirrors, 419–429

converging lens, 496, 496f

diverging lenses, 497

lens magnification, 494, 494f

plane mirrors, 414

immune system, 96f

incandescence, 404, 404f

incandescent bulbs, 331, 404,

404f

incident ray, 412, 413f, 420, 421, 458f

index of refraction, 452, 454,

454t, 490

indicators in pH scale, 229–234

indigo carmine, 233f, 233t

induced pluripotent stem cells,

91, 91f

Industrial Revolution, 240, 277,

329t

infectious diseases, 110

inference, 268, 448

infrared, 409f

infrared radiation, 314

inheritance, 27

insulin, 23t

integumentary system, 96f

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 269, 376, 376f, 377

International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC), 142, 222

interphase, 40, 40f

intestine, 97f

Inuit Circumpolar Council, 291

Investigations

acid neutralization, 250

acids and bases, exposure to, 247

astigmatism, 514–515

cancer report, 50

cell structures, 46–47

chemical change, evidence of, 207

climate change and

vegetation, 304

converging lens, 512, 513

decomposition reactions, 208, 209

displacement reactions,

210–211

ecoregions of Canada,

302–303

El Niño and La Niña, effects of, 341–342

Fermat's principle, 478–479

“Food Miles” Initiative, 384

frog dissection, 117–118

greenhouse effect, modelling, 344

heart disease, risk factors for, 116

heat absorption of soil and water, 300–301, 343

ice core data, understanding, 382–383

index of refraction, 477

internal reflection, 463, 480

laws of reflection, 439–441

mass of reactant and product, 172

metal activity, 212

mitosis, 48–49

paper recycling pollutants, 169

pH of lakes near Sudbury, 248–249

real or virtual images, 442

refraction, air to water, 476

smoking rates, 119–120

synthesis reactions, 208, 209

telescope, making a simple, 516

toothpaste effectiveness, 170–171

total internal reflection, 480

transpiration in plants, 77

water transport in plants, 78

iodine, 164, 181

ionic compounds, 136, 139–150, 187

ionization, 220

ions, 140, 142t

iris (of eyes), 506

iron, 179

iron(II) oxide, 147

iron(III) oxide, 179

isotopes, 354

J

Jansen, Johannes and Zacharias, 505

jellyfish, 408f

jet streams, 274

Jupiter, 502

K

kangaroos, 326, 326f

Kapoor, Anish, 419

karotype, 19, 29f

Kepler, Johannes, 502

kidneys, 99, 99f, 102

Koppen climate classification system, 282, 282t

Koppen, Wladimir, 282

krill, 408f

Kyoto Protocol, 377

L

La Niña, 317, 318f, 319f, 341–342

Lake Temagami ecoregion, 286

lakes as heat reservoirs, 275

large intestine, 99

larynx, 103f

laser eye surgery, 109, 109f, 508–509

lateral bud, 59, 59f

latitude, 272, 272f

Lavoisier, Antoine, 160, 160f

Lavoisier, Marie-Anne, 160f

law of conservation of mass, 136, 160, 161

laws of reflection, 412, 420, 421

leaching, 202, 203

leaves, 60–63, 60f, 61f, 63f, 70f

Leeuwenhoek microscope, 8f

lenses, 484, 487

axis of symmetry, 489

biconcave, 489

camera, 487, 492, 492f, 507, 507f, 521

chromatic aberration, 492, 492f

converging lenses, 489, 489f,

490, 490f, 495t, 496f, 498t

curvature, 490, 490f, 491, 491f

distortion, 428, 428f

diverging lenses, 489, 489f,

490, 490f, 497f

in eyes, 492, 492f, 506–510

focal length, 420, 490, 490

gravitational, 500, 500f

images formed, 494–500, 494f

index of refraction, 452, 454,

454t, 490

liquid, 487, 487f

magnification equation for,

498

spherical aberrations, 491

thick, 491–492, 491f, 492f

thin, 492f, 498–499, 498f

see also focal point, reflection, refraction

light, 449–454, 484

colour of, 454

concave mirrors, 419–429,

420, 420f

convex mirrors, 431–437,

432f, 433t, 436f, 437f

dispersion, 453, 453f

distortion, 428

electromagnetic spectrum,

409, 409f

emissions, types of, 413–404

fluorescence, 415–406, 405f,

406f

luminescence, 407, 407f, 408f

mirages, 472–474, 473f, 474f

nature of, 409, 409f

optical phenomena, 468–473

plane mirror images, 414–415,

409f, 409f, 409f

rainbows, 468–470, 468f, 470f

rays, 411–416, 420–424,

451–452, 457–466

reflection, 412, 413, 414f, 415f,

416f

shimmering, 471, 471f

speed of, 452–455

ultraviolet, 405, 405f

see also refraction

lily cell, 13f

limestone, 188

liming, 243, 243f

liquid, 162t

liquid lenses, 487, 487f

litmus, 231, 231f

liver, 97f, 98, 98f

London School of Economics, 328

Lorenz, Edward, 365

luminescence, 407

lungs, 102, 103f

lyme disease, 294

M

magnesium chloride, 144f, 145

magnesium hydroxide, 150, 226

magnesium nitride, 145t

magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 94t

magnification, 402, 425

magnification equation, 425, 434,

498, 499

malaria, 294

Malpighi, Marcello, 71

maple sap, 75, 75f

Marion, Kienan, 500

marshes, 298

mass, conversion of, 177

Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), 203

McCulloch, Dr. Ernest, 91

medical imaging technology, 93, 93f

medical sonography, 94t

medical technology, 82

medium, 411, 448

mercury as vapour, 405

mercury(II) oxide, 160

mercury mirror telescope, 527

meristematic cells, 58, 58f, 59,

59f

mesophyll tissue, 60f, 61

metalloids, 141t

metals, 140, 141t

acid leaching, 244

activity series, 176

corrosion, 179f

multivalent, 146

reactivity series, 192, 192f

single displacement reactions,

191, 193

toxic, clean-up, 245

metaphase, 34, 34f

meteorite impact, 190, 190f, 236

methane, 154, 326, 329t, 330t

methyl orange, 218, 233, 233f, 233t

233t

methyl red, 218, 233, 233f, 233t

micrograph, 10, 10f, 11f

microscopes, 7, 8–9f, 484, 505,

505f

- microscopy, 7
 microvilli, 98, 102
 microwaves, 409
 Migratory Bird Sanctuaries, 298
 Milankovic, Milutin, 271
 mining, 190, 202
 mirages, 471, 472, 473*f*, 474, 474*f*
 mirror equation, 425, 426, 434,
 435
 mitochondrion, 12*f*, 13*f*, 14, 61
 mitosis, 32, 33–38, 34–35*f*, 40,
 56
 mixed-wood forest, 302*f*, 303*t*
 “mock suns” (sun dogs), 446, 469
 molecular compounds, 136,
 152–157, 153
 binary, 154–157, 154*t*, 155*t*,
 156*t*
 molecules, 153
 monitoring, 360
 Moon, 502
 mortar, 188
 Mount Pinatubo, 325, 325*f*
 Mount St. Helens, 276*f*
 mountain pine beetle, 298, 298*f*
 MRI scan, 94*t*
 mucus, 97, 103
 multivalent metals, 145, 147,
 147*f*
 muscle tissue, 88, 88*t*
 muscular system, 96*f*, 106, 106*f*
 mutagens, 27
 mutations, 26, 27, 27*f*
 mycorrhizal fungus, 66
 myopia, 486, 507, 507*f*
- N**
 nasal cavity, 103
 National Wildlife Areas, 298
 near-sightedness. See myopia
 negative feedback loop, 313,
 313*f*, 321
 nerve endings, 83*f*
 nervous system, 96*f*
 nervous tissue, 88, 89*t*
 nettle stings, 221
 neutralization, 237
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 504
 nickel, mining, 190
 nickel(II) sulfide, 190
 night-vision device, 510, 510*f*
 nitric acid, 223
 nitride, 142*t*
 nitrogen, 164, 181, 273
 nitrogen cycle, 337–339, 338*f*
 nitrogen dioxide, 155, 155*f*, 176,
 183, 183*f*, 201
 nitrogen fixation, 337, 337*f*
 nitrogen monoxide, 176, 183,
 201
 nitrous oxide, 327, 329*t*, 330*t*
 noble gases, 140
 non-metals, 140, 141*t*, 142*t*, 194
 normal, 412, 413*f*, 420
 North American Waterfowl
 Management Plan, 298
 northern flying squirrel, 298*f*
- nuclear membrane, 10*f*
 nuclear pores, 10*f*
 nucleolus, 10*f*
 nucleus, 10, 10*f*, 11*f*, 12*f*, 13*f*, 16
 nutrients, 61
- O**
 object distance, 416*t*
 objective lens, 502, 503
 oceans
 acidity, 292, 293*t*
 carbon cycle, 335*f*
 climate change affecting, 293*t*,
 297, 297*f*
 currents and wind, 274, 274*f*
 energy transfer, 316, 316*t*, 317
 heat retention and reflection,
 274–275
 human activities disrupting,
 333, 333*t*
 salinity, 316–317
 thermohaline circulation,
 316–317
 water density, 316–317
 octane, 157
 Office of Energy Efficiency
 (OEE), 378
 oil gland, 83*f*
 Oke, Isdn, 68
 open circulatory system, 101
 open system (climate), 311
 optical fibres, 465
 organ transplants, 4
 organelles, 10
 animal, 10*f*, 11, 12, 12*f*, 14,
 85, 85*f*
 plant, 12, 13*f*, 14, 63, 63*f*
 organs, 58, 60
 human, 93–106
 plant, 58–68
 osmosis, 30, 31, 31*f*, 73, 73*f*
 oxide, 142*t*
 oxoacids, 223, 223*t*
 oxygen, 14, 164, 180, 181, 273,
 454*t*
 ozone, 327, 327*f*, 328, 328*f*
- P**
 paleoclimatologists, 350, 351,
 357
 palisade tissue, 60*f*, 61
 pancreas, 97*f*, 98, 98*f*
 PAP smears, 114, 114*f*
 Papanicolaou, Dr. George, 114
 paper manufacturing, 139, 139*f*
 paramecium, 8*f*, 9*f*, 29*f*
 Paranjothy, Ted, 44
 parent cells, 29, 33, 34–35*f*, 37,
 37*f*, 38, 38*f*
 parhelia, 469
 partial reflection and refraction,
 458
 Partington, P.J., 328
 parts per million (ppm), 323,
 323*t*
 pathogens, 110
- Peltier, Dr. Richard, 368, 395
 pepsin, 97
 pericycle, 56, 65, 65*f*
 periodic table, 140, 141*t*
 Perkins, Colin, 68
 permafrost, 268
 permanent embryos, 58
 permanent ice, 284*f*
 permeability, 31
 peroxide, 148, 148*t*
 pesticide run-off, 205
 pH indicator, 231–234, 232*f*
 pH of lakes, 240–241, 241*t*, 243
 pH meter, 218, 231, 231*f*
 pH probe, 218, 231
 pH scale, 216, 229–234, 232*f*,
 230, 230*f*
 phagocytes, 110
 pharynx, 97, 97*f*
 phase-contrast microscope, 9*f*
 phenolphthalein, 233*f*, 233*t*
 phenylalanine, 19
 phenylketonuria, 16, 19, 21
 phloem, 56, 60*f*, 64, 64*f*, 65*f*, 71,
 73*f*
 phosphide, 142*t*
 phosphorescence, 400, 400*f*, 407
 phosphoric acid, 223, 223*t*
 phosphorus trichloride, 156, 156*t*
 photography chemicals, 196
 photosynthesis, 70, 71, 180
 chloroplasts used for, 13*f*, 58*f*,
 60*f*, 61, 63*f*
 glucose production, 60, 63,
 75, 75*f*
 sucrose production, 75, 75*f*
 photosynthetic cell, 58*f*
 Physicians for a Smoke-Free
 Canada, 119
 phytoplankton, 312–313
 pitcher plant, 72
 PKU test, 22
 plague, 294
 plane mirrors, 414–415, 409*f*,
 409*f*, 409*f*
 plant cells and cytokinesis, 37
 plant galls, 67
 plants
 buds, 59, 59*f*, 75
 chloroplasts, 13*f*, 58*f*, 60*f*,
 61, 63*f*
 cytokinesis, 38, 38*f*
 flowers, 60, 60*f*, 66*f*, 68, 68*f*
 galls, 67, 67*f*
 glucose production, 60, 63,
 75, 75*f*
 growing up, 59
 hormones, 68
 hydroponics, 72*f*
 leaves, 60–63, 60*f*, 61*f*, 63*f*,
 74, 74*f*
 meristematic cells, 58, 58*f*,
 59, 59*f*
 organelles, 12, 13*f*, 14, 63, 63*f*
 organs, 54, 57, 60*f*
 phloem, 56, 60*f*, 64, 64*f*, 65*f*,
 71, 73*f*
- roots, 59, 59*f*, 60, 60*f*, 65, 65*f*,
 70, 70*f*
 rust, 66, 66*f*
 specialized cells, 57–59
 stems, 60, 60*f*, 64, 64*f*
 sucrose production, 75, 75*f*
 tissues, 58–65
 transpiration, 61, 74, 74*f*, 77
 viruses, 66, 66*f*
 water, absorbing, 61, 63, 63*f*,
 65, 72–74, 72*f*, 73*f*, 74*f*, 78
 xylem, 56, 58*f*, 60*f*, 64, 64*f*, 65*f*,
 71, 73*f*
- pluripotent stem cells, 90, 90*f*
 polar bears, 291, 291*f*
 polar ice cover, 291
 polar zone, 279, 279*f*
 pollen, 68
 pollutants from synthesis
 reactions, 183, 183*f*
 pollution, 200*f*, 216*f*
 polyatomic ions, 148, 148*t*, 149,
 149*t*
 positive feedback loop, 312, 312*f*,
 324
 potassium bromide, 144*f*
 potassium chromate, 195
 ppm (parts per million), 323,
 323*t*
 precession of Earth, 271, 271*f*
 precipitate, 178, 180, 180*f*
 precipitation
 acid, 236, 236*f*, 239–243, 242*f*,
 243*f*
 in biomes, 283, 284–285*f*
 changing levels of, 288,
 295–296, 295*f*, 296*f*
 climatographs, 280, 280*f*,
 284–285*f*
 wind affecting, 274, 274*f*,
 295–296, 295*f*, 296*f*
 prenatal care, 19, 109
 presbyopia, 486, 509
 prevailing winds, 274, 274*f*
 preventive health care, 109
 principal axis, 420, 421
 concave mirror, 420
 converging lenses, 490, 490*f*,
 495*t*
 diverging lenses, 490, 490*f*,
 497*f*, 497*t*
 prisms, 453*f*, 464, 464*f*
 products, 160
 decomposition reactions,
 184–188
 double displacement
 reactions, 195–196
 state, 162*f*, 162*t*
 synthesis reaction, 181–183
 properties of acids and bases,
 234*t*
 prophase, 34, 34*f*, 56
 proteins, 12, 12*f*, 13*f*, 17, 17*f*,
 18, 19
 public health, 58
 Public Health Agency of Canada,
 113

public health strategy, 109
pulmonary artery, 100
pulse rate, 101
pupils (of eyes), 506

Q

quartz, index of refraction, 454t
Quick Scatterometer, 362

R

radar, 417, 417f
 concave surfaces, 429, 429f
 convex surfaces, 437, 437f
radiation, 314t, 315f
radio waves, 409
rainbows, 446, 468, 468f, 469,
 469f
ray diagrams
 apparent depth, 470f
 concave mirrors, 420t, 422t,
 423t, 424t, 428t
 converging lenses, 495t
 convex mirrors, 432, 433t
 diverging lenses, 497t
 mirages, 473f, 474f
 reflected light, 458f, 459f,
 461f, 462f, 464f, 465f
 refracted light, 450f, 451f,
 452f, 453f, 458f, 459f, 461f,
 462f
 rainbows, 470f, 472f
 telescopes, 503, 503f
ray model of light, 446
rays (of light), 411–416, 412f,
 413f, 416t, 420–424, 451–452,
 457–466
reactants, 138, 160, 162t, 176,
 181, 185
reading stones, 488f
real image, 402, 423
rebreather, 162, 162f
rectum, 97f, 99
recycling, 139, 331
red blood cells, 7f, 11f, 26f, 104f
reflected rays, 412, 413f, 420,
 458f
 see also reflection
reflecting telescopes, 504, 504f
reflection, 411–437
 concave mirrors, 419–429
 convex mirrors, 431–437
 critical angle, 462
 and distortion, 428, 428f
 Fermat's principle, 412
 fibre optics, 465–466, 465f,
 466f
 focal point, 420–424, 422t,
 423t, 424t
 internal, total, 457, 463
 laws of, 400, 412, 420, 421
 partial, 458–461, 458f, 460f,
 461f
 in plane mirrors, 414–415,
 414f, 415f, 416t
 radar technology, 429, 429f

ray diagrams, 458f, 459f, 461f,
 462f, 464f, 465f
rearview mirror, 459, 460
retroreflectors, 465, 465f
 and solar ovens, 428–429
 of solar radiation, 320–321,
 320f, 320t
 and stealth technology, 417,
 417f
 total internal, 457, 462–466
refracted rays, 452, 452f, 458f
 see also refraction
refracting telescopes, 504
refraction, 446–447, 449–466
 apparent depth, 470, 470f
 boundary, reaching the, 450,
 450f, 457, 457f, 458
 changing direction of light
 ray, 464, 464f
 critical angle, 462
 describing, 450, 450f, 451
 dispersion, 453, 453f
 effects of, 468
 Fermat's principle, 451
 indices of, 452, 454, 454t
 in lenses, 488–489, 490
 mirages, 472–474, 473f, 474f
 partial reflection and,
 458–461, 458f, 460f, 461f
 prisms, 453, 453f, 464, 464f
 rainbows, 468–470, 468f, 470f
ray diagrams, 450f, 451f, 452f,
 453f, 458f, 459f, 461f, 462f
rearview mirror, 459–460,
 460f
shimmering, 471, 471f
sundogs, 446, 469
water to air, 461–462, 461f,
 462f
regeneration, 90
Rembrandt tulips, 66, 66f

S

safety in the lab, xiv–xvii
salamanders, 90
saliva, 97
salivary glands, 97f
salmon, 23t
Salton Sea, 400
SARS, 112, 112f
Sorenson, Soren, 230
satellites, 361–363, 362f
scanning electron microscope, 9f
scrubbers, 242
scurvy, 108
sea ice, melting, 266, 291–292,
 290f, 291f, 317
sea level, rising, 292, 292f
security mirrors, 436–437, 436f,
 437f
sediment cores, 356, 356f
sedimentary rocks, 356, 356f
selective breeding, 66
shatter cones, 236
shimmering, 471, 471f
shoot system, 70, 70f
Siamese cats, 86, 86f
sickle cell anemia, 26, 26f
Sidhu, Jasmeet, 380
sight, 484, 506
silver chromate, 195
silver nitrate, 191, 195, 196
Singh, Nikhita, 205
single displacement reactions,
 176, 191, 197t
 metals, 191, 191f, 193
 non-metals, 194
single-celled organisms
 amoeba, 85, 85f
 paramecium, 8f, 9f, 29f
 reproduction in, 29
sink, 324
skeletal muscle, 88t
skeletal system, 96f
skeleton equations, 161, 165
skin, 82
skin epithelia, 88t
Sky Mirror, 419, 419f, 420
small intestine, 97f, 98
smallpox, 109
Smith, Robert Angus, 240
smog, 155, 155f, 339
smoking, 105, 105f
smooth muscle, 88t
snow and albedo, 275
soap, 219, 225, 225f
sodium, reaction with water,
 159, 159f
sodium azide, 187, 187f
sodium bicarbonate, 150, 166
sodium carbonate, 139
sodium chloride, 142f, 142t, 143,
 144, 150, 162t, 454t
sodium fluoride, 170
sodium hydroxide, 162, 226, 226f
sodium hypochlorite, 229
sodium vapour bulb, 404, 404f
soft X rays, 409f
soil erosion, 152
solar activity and climate, 270
solar cycle, 270
solar ovens, 428–429
solar panels, 415
solar radiation, 314–315, 315f,
 320f, 320t
solid, 162t
Sorenson, Soren, 230
specialized cells, 57–59
species and extinction, 297
specific heat capacity, 275
spectrum, 453
sphere, 402
spherical aberrations, 428, 428f,
 492, 502
sphincter, 96f, 98
spider maps, 138, 486
spina bifida, 21
spindle fibres, 34f, 35f
spongy parenchyma cells, 60f
stable octet, 140, 143
starfish, 90
state and reactants, 162, 162t
steel, 179
stem, 58, 60, 60f, 64, 70f
stem cells, 90, 91, 91f
Steward, Fredrick, 24f
stoma, 61, 61f
stomach, 97f, 98f, 237, 237f
stomata, 60f, 61
store, 333
storms, 296
striations, 88
stroke, 102
Study Toolkit
 asking questions, 84
 base words, 138, 402
 comparing and contrasting,
 56, 402
 creating a word map, 178, 350
 identifying cause and effect,
 178, 350
 identifying main ideas and
 details, 138, 350
 interpreting climatographs,
 268
 interpreting cross sections, 56
 interpreting diagrams, 402
 interpreting tables, 218
 making connections to prior
 knowledge, 486
 making connections to
 visuals, 310
 making inferences, 268, 448
 making study notes, 84
 monitoring comprehension,
 178
 multiple meanings, 56, 448
 previewing text features, 6
 skim, scan, or study, 138
 summarizing, 448
 synthesizing, 310
 using graphic organizers, 218,
 486
visualizing, 6
word families, 6, 486
word origins, 84, 268
word parts, 218, 310
sucrose, 75
Sudbury, 236, 236f, 239, 244
Sudbury Basin, 190, 190f
sulfide, 142t
sulfur dioxide, 239, 242

in food preservation, 197, 197f
sulfur oxides, 242
sulfuric acid, 223, 223t
sulfurous acid, 223
summary, 448
Sun, 270, 404
sunblock, 150, 150f
sundogs, 446, 469
sunscreen, 150, 150f
sunspots, 270, 270f
surgical lasers, 108
swamps, 298, 298f
sweat glands and pores, 83, 83f
synthesis and ammonia, 182f
synthesis reactions, 181–183, 181f, 182f, 183f, 197t
synthesizing, 310
synthetic elements, 141t
systems, 70, 311
human body, 95–106, 96f
plant organs, 70–75

T

table salt, 142f, 142t, 150
tables, interpreting, 218
tailings, 245, 245f
taproots, 65, 65f
tectonic, 268
tectonic plates, 275–276
telescopes, 484, 502–504, 502f, 503f, 504f, 516
telophase, 35, 35f
temperate deciduous forest, 283f, 285
temperate rainforest, 283f, 285
temperate zone, 279f
temperature, 280, 280f, 283
temperature inversions, 474, 474f
terminal bud, 59, 59f
ternary compound, 148
Terra (satellite), 362, 362f
Terrestrial ecozones, 287f
thermal energy, 314t
thermohaline circulation, 316–317
thick lenses, 491–492, 491f, 492f
thin lenses, 492f, 498–499, 498f
thylakoid, 63, 63f
thymine, 17f
Till, Dr. James, 91
tin(IV) sulfide, 147t
tissue, 58
adipose, 89t
characteristics, 89
connective, 88, 89t
dermal, 56, 58, 58f, 61, 65f
epithelial, 88, 88t, 104
ground, 58, 58f
mesophyll, 60f, 61
muscle, 88, 88t
nervous, 88, 89t
palisade, 60f, 61
plants, 58–65
spongy parenchyma, 60f
types of, 88

vascular, 58, 58f
see also cells
tobacco mosaic virus, 66, 66f
tongue, 97f
toothpaste, 150, 170–171
total internal reflection, 462
totipotent stem cells, 90, 90f
toxic material removal, 200
trachea, 103f, 104
trade winds, 274f
transgenic organisms, 22–23, 23t
transgenic therapy, 66–67
transmission electron microscope, 9f
transpiration, 61, 74, 74f, 77
tree rings, 351, 351f, 352
trinitrotoluene, 186, 186f
tropical rainforest, 283f
tropical storms, 296
tropical zone, 279, 279f
trough, 409
tubules, 33, 34f
tumours (cancerous), 42, 43f
tundra, 268, 283f, 284f

U

ultrasound, 84, 94t, 109, 109f
ultraviolet, 409f
ultraviolet light, 405, 405f
ultraviolet (UV) radiation, 472, 473
univalent metals, 184
universal indicator of pH scale, 232, 232f
upwelling, 317
ureters, 99f
urethra, 99f
UV radiation, 472–473

V

vaccinations, 109–111
vacuoles, 12f, 13f, 57f
valence electrons, 140, 140f
valves, 100
van Leeuwenhoek, Anton, 46
vascular bundle, 60f, 64
vascular tissue, 58, 58f
veins, 61, 100, 100f, 104f
velocity of light, 446
vena cava, 99f
Venn diagrams, 56, 267, 402, 486
ventricle, 100f
Venus, 502
Venus flytrap, 72
vertex of concave mirror, 420
vesicles, 12f, 13f, 38, 38f
villi, 98, 98f, 102
vinegar, 219, 220, 221f
virtual images, 402, 415
viruses, 7, 66–67, 66f
vision, 507, 510, 510f
visualizing, 6
vitamin C, 108
volcanic activity, 276

W

Walkerton water tragedy, 294–295
water
adhesion, 74
angle of incidence, 458, 458f, 462, 462f, 476, 480
angle of refraction, 451, 451f, 452, 452f, 462, 462f, 476, 480
atmosphere, 273, 325
Bohr-Rutherford model, 153, 153f
in cells, 14
cohesion, 74
decomposition of, 185
density, 316–317
dihydrogen monoxide, 152, 152f

greenhouse gases, 324
heat absorption of soil and, 300–301, 343
index of refraction, 454t
models, 153, 153f, 154
pH, 241
plants absorbing, 61, 63, 63f, 65, 72–74, 72f, 73f, 74f, 78
pollution, 338
reaction with sodium, 159, 159f
refraction, air to water, 476
refraction, water to air, 461–462, 461f, 462f
state, 162t
test kit, 229f
vapour, 273, 324, 325, 365
Walkerton tragedy, 294–295
see also oceans

water test kit, 229f

Watson, James, 17
wave fronts, 450, 450f
wavelength, 409, 409f
weather
changing patterns, 269, 295–296
droughts, 296, 296f
prevailing winds, 274, 274f
storms, 296
see also precipitation
West Nile virus, 113, 113f
westerly winds, 274f
wetlands, shrinking, 298
Wexler, Nancy, 20, 20f
whales, 85f
wheat rust, 66–67
whip scorpion, 221
white blood cells, 11f, 89, 110, 110f, 111
white light, 403
WHMIS symbols, xvii
whooping cough, 111
wind farms, 380f
winds, 273, 273f, 274, 274f, 295–296, 295f, 296f
word equations, 161, 165
word families, 6

word maps, 178, 350
World Conservation Society (WCS), 291

X

X rays, 94, 94t, 95, 95f, 409f
xylem
and cohesion (of water), 74
and energy stores, 71
in leaves, 60, 60f, 61, 71, 74, 74f
Malpighi's experiment, 71
maple sap, transporting, 75, 75f
nutrients, transporting, 71, 72, 72f, 73, 73f
pressure in, 73
in roots, 65, 65f, 71, 73, 73f
sap, 75, 75f
in stems, 64, 64f
transpiration, function in, 74, 74f
vascular bundles, 61, 64, 64f
water, transporting, 58f, 61, 64, 71–74, 72f, 73f, 74f

Y

yarrow, 65f
"Year Without a Summer", 276

Z

zebra fish and fluorescence, 403f
zero-emission in paper manufacturing, 139
zinc and gold mining, 202
zinc oxide, 150, 150f