

## Chapter 3 Test

For #1 to 5, circle the best answer.

1. In the equation  $-(-2)^5 = +32$ , which number represents the base of the power?  
**A** 32            **B** -2            **C** -1            **D** 2

2. Which expression is equivalent to  $(-2) \times (-2) \times (-2) \times (-2) \times (-2)$ ?  
**A**  $2^5$             **B** 32            **C**  $(-2)^5$             **D**  $-(-2)^5$

3. What is the product of  $5^2 \times 5^4$ ?  
**A** 650            **B**  $25^6$             **C**  $5^8$             **D**  $5^6$

4. Devin was asked to simplify the expression  $10 - 2^3 \times (3 - 2^0)^2$ . His work is shown below.

$$\begin{array}{l} 10 - 2^3 \times (3 - 2^0)^2 \\ = 10 - 6 \times (3 - 1)^2 \qquad \text{Step 1} \\ = 10 - 6 \times 4 \qquad \qquad \text{Step 2} \\ = 10 - 24 \qquad \qquad \text{Step 3} \\ = -14 \qquad \qquad \text{Step 4} \end{array}$$

In which step did Devin make his first mistake?

- A** Step 1            **B** Step 2            **C** Step 3            **D** Step 4
5. Two students were asked to write each product of powers as a single power. Their work is shown below.

**Danica**

$$\begin{aligned} 3^3 \times 3^2 &= (3 \times 3 \times 3) (3 \times 3) \\ &= 3^5 \end{aligned}$$

**Frank**

$$\begin{aligned} 3^3 \times 3^2 &= 3^{3 \times 2} \\ &= 3^6 \end{aligned}$$

Which of the following statements about their procedures is true?

- A** Frank's procedure contains a mistake and Danica's does not.  
**B** Danica's procedure contains a mistake and Frank's does not.  
**C** Both Danica and Frank have no mistakes in their procedure.  
**D** Both Danica and Frank have mistakes in their procedure.



Complete the statements in #6 and 7.

6. The value of  $3^3 + 3^0$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

7. The expression  $-\left(\frac{5}{10}\right)^2$  written as a fraction in simplified form is  $\frac{\boxed{\phantom{000}}}{\boxed{\phantom{000}}}$ .

**Short Answer**

8. Arrange the powers in order from smallest value to largest value.

$(-4)^2$      $(2)^3$      $-(-4)^3$      $(-1)^5$

9. Write each expression as repeated multiplication.

a)  $3^7 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b)  $-(-6)^5 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c)  $(4 \times 5)^3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

10. Write each expression as a power in simplified form.

a)  $6^7 \div 6^4 = 6^{\boxed{\phantom{00}}}$

b)  $(2^4)^3 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

11. A colony of bacteria doubles every hour. There are 50 bacteria now. How many will there be after each amount of time? Show your work.

a) 1 h

b) 4 h

