

# Contents

|   |     |   |     |
|---|-----|---|-----|
| <b>A Tour of Your Textbook</b> .....                  | vii | <b>Unit 2 Trigonometry</b> .....                          | 162 |
| <b>Unit 1 Transformations and Functions</b> .....     | 2   | Chapter 4 Trigonometry and the Unit Circle.....           | 164 |
| Chapter 1 Function Transformations.....               | 4   | 4.1 Angles and Angle Measure.....                         | 166 |
| 1.1 Horizontal and Vertical Translations.....         | 6   | 4.2 The Unit Circle.....                                  | 180 |
| 1.2 Reflections and Stretches .....                   | 16  | 4.3 Trigonometric Ratios .....                            | 191 |
| 1.3 Combining Transformations.....                    | 32  | 4.4 Introduction to Trigonometric Equations.....          | 206 |
| 1.4 Inverse of a Relation .....                       | 44  | Chapter 4 Review.....                                     | 215 |
| Chapter 1 Review.....                                 | 56  | Chapter 4 Practice Test .....                             | 218 |
| Chapter 1 Practice Test .....                         | 58  | Chapter 5 Trigonometric Functions and Graphs .....        | 220 |
| Chapter 2 Radical Functions .....                     | 60  | 5.1 Graphing Sine and Cosine Functions.....               | 222 |
| 2.1 Radical Functions and Transformations.....        | 62  | 5.2 Transformations of Sinusoidal Functions.....          | 238 |
| 2.2 Square Root of a Function.....                    | 78  | 5.3 The Tangent Function.....                             | 256 |
| 2.3 Solving Radical Equations Graphically .....       | 90  | 5.4 Equations and Graphs of Trigonometric Functions.....  | 266 |
| Chapter 2 Review.....                                 | 99  | Chapter 5 Review.....                                     | 282 |
| Chapter 2 Practice Test .....                         | 102 | Chapter 5 Practice Test .....                             | 286 |
| Chapter 3 Polynomial Functions.....                   | 104 | Chapter 6 Trigonometric Identities.....                   | 288 |
| 3.1 Characteristics of Polynomial Functions.....      | 106 | 6.1 Reciprocal, Quotient, and Pythagorean Identities..... | 290 |
| 3.2 The Remainder Theorem .....                       | 118 | 6.2 Sum, Difference, and Double-Angle Identities.....     | 299 |
| 3.3 The Factor Theorem .....                          | 126 | 6.3 Proving Identities.....                               | 309 |
| 3.4 Equations and Graphs of Polynomial Functions..... | 136 | 6.4 Solving Trigonometric Equations Using Identities..... | 316 |
| Chapter 3 Review.....                                 | 153 | Chapter 6 Review.....                                     | 322 |
| Chapter 3 Practice Test .....                         | 155 | Chapter 6 Practice Test .....                             | 324 |
| <b>Unit 1 Project Wrap-Up</b> .....                   | 157 | <b>Unit 2 Project Wrap-Up</b> .....                       | 325 |
| <b>Cumulative Review, Chapters 1-3..</b>              | 158 | <b>Cumulative Review, Chapters 4-6..</b>                  | 326 |
| <b>Unit 1 Test</b> .....                              | 160 | <b>Unit 2 Test</b> .....                                  | 328 |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| <b>Unit 3 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions .....</b> | <b>330</b> |
| <b>Chapter 7 Exponential Functions .....</b>              | <b>332</b> |
| 7.1 Characteristics of Exponential Functions .....        | 334        |
| 7.2 Transformations of Exponential Functions .....        | 346        |
| 7.3 Solving Exponential Equations .....                   | 358        |
| Chapter 7 Review .....                                    | 366        |
| Chapter 7 Practice Test .....                             | 368        |
| <b>Chapter 8 Logarithmic Functions .....</b>              | <b>370</b> |
| 8.1 Understanding Logarithms .....                        | 372        |
| 8.2 Transformations of Logarithmic Functions .....        | 383        |
| 8.3 Laws of Logarithms .....                              | 392        |
| 8.4 Logarithmic and Exponential Equations .....           | 404        |
| Chapter 8 Review .....                                    | 416        |
| Chapter 8 Practice Test .....                             | 419        |
| <b>Unit 3 Project Wrap-Up .....</b>                       | <b>421</b> |
| <b>Cumulative Review, Chapters 7-8 ..</b>                 | <b>422</b> |
| <b>Unit 3 Test .....</b>                                  | <b>424</b> |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>Unit 4 Equations and Functions ....</b>                                   | <b>426</b> |
| <b>Chapter 9 Rational Functions .....</b>                                    | <b>428</b> |
| 9.1 Exploring Rational Functions Using Transformations .....                 | 430        |
| 9.2 Analysing Rational Functions .....                                       | 446        |
| 9.3 Connecting Graphs and Rational Equations .....                           | 457        |
| Chapter 9 Review .....   | 468        |
| Chapter 9 Practice Test .....  | 470        |
| <b>Chapter 10 Function Operations .....</b>                                  | <b>472</b> |
| 10.1 Sums and Differences of Functions .....                                 | 474        |
| 10.2 Products and Quotients of Functions .....                               | 488        |
| 10.3 Composite Functions .....   | 499        |
| Chapter 10 Review .....  | 510        |
| Chapter 10 Practice Test .....   | 512        |
| <b>Chapter 11 Permutations, Combinations, and the Binomial Theorem .....</b> | <b>514</b> |
| 11.1 Permutations .....  | 516        |
| 11.2 Combinations .....  | 528        |
| 11.3 Binomial Theorem .....  | 537        |
| Chapter 11 Review .....  | 546        |
| Chapter 11 Practice Test .....   | 548        |
| <b>Unit 4 Project Wrap-Up .....</b>  | <b>549</b> |
| <b>Cumulative Review, Chapters 9-11 ..</b>                                   | <b>550</b> |
| <b>Unit 4 Test .....</b>   | <b>552</b> |
| <b>Answers .....</b>   | <b>554</b> |
| <b>Glossary .....</b>  | <b>638</b> |
| <b>Index .....</b>   | <b>643</b> |
| <b>Credits .....</b>   | <b>646</b> |

