

## Section 8.3 Present Value

- Evaluate. Round to two decimal places.
  - $1750(1.025)^{-11}$
  - $810(1.04)^{-6}$
  - $5000(1.09)^{-15}$
  - $2225(1.14)^{-9}$
- Determine the present value of each amount.
  - \$8000 needed in 5 years, invested at 8% per year, compounded semi-annually
  - \$995 needed in 8 years, invested at 10% per year, compounded quarterly
  - \$1225 needed in 14 years, invested at 6% per year, compounded monthly
  - \$3800 needed in 3 years, invested at 4% per year, compounded annually
- At the end of 5 years, after being charged interest at 3% per year, compounded monthly, Simon had to pay \$10 135.11. How much did Simon originally borrow?
- Sung Yi and Kwan want to give their newborn daughter \$50 000 on her 25th birthday. They are planning to invest in a fund that has an annual rate of 5.5%, compounded quarterly. How much do they need to invest today?
- How much should Shaneese invest today in an investment that will pay 6% per year, compounded semi-annually, to have \$6000 in 4 years?
- Jeremy wants to pay off his \$12 000 loan early. It is due in 6 years. His banker is willing to discount the loan at 4% per year, compounded monthly. How much would the banker be willing to accept today to pay off the loan?
- A financial institution is willing to discount a \$35 000 loan by 4.4% per year, compounded semi-annually. The loan was originally due in 5 years.
  - How much will need to be paid today to pay off the loan?
  - How much is the discount?
- Lucy received \$4300 as a graduation gift. She wants to invest this money and some of her savings in a savings plan that offers 4.8% per year, compounded quarterly. She would like to have \$20 000 after 20 years.
  - How much does Lucy need to invest today to reach her goal?
  - How much money does Lucy need to add from her savings?
- Julianne is purchasing a used vehicle from a car dealer. The dealer offers her two payment options.

**Plan A:** pay \$3750 now

**Plan B:** pay a \$1500 down payment now and \$2450 in one year.

If current interest rate is 4% per year, compounded semi-annually, which plan is the better deal? Explain.
- Jessie lent his brother an amount of money that is to be paid back as follows: \$800 in one year, \$900 in two years, \$1000 in three years, and \$1100 in four years. If interest is 6% per year, compounded semi-annually, what is the combined amount of the loan today?
- Determine the number of years between the start of the loan and the repayment of the loan in each situation. Hint: Use guess and check.
  - \$3426.65 was repaid for a loan of \$2300 at 8% per year, compounded monthly.
  - \$67 132.72 was repaid for a loan of \$55 250 at 6.6% per year, compounded semi-annually.