

Chapter 5 Prerequisite Skills**Simplify Expressions**

- Expand and simplify.
 - $3(x - 4) + 7(x + 8)$
 - $2(x - 5)(x + 3)$
 - $4(x + 2)^2$
 - $-3(2x - 1)(x + 5)$
 - $(3x + 2)^2 - (2x + 3)(2x - 3)$

Convert Forms of Quadratic Equations

- Write each relation in standard form.
 - $y = (x - 15)^2 + 9$
 - $y = (x + 7)^2 - 3$
 - $y = 4(x - 1)^2 - 8$
 - $y = -3(x - 8)^2 + 14$

Work With Factors

- List the factors of each number.
 - 24
 - 12
 - 45
 - 110
- Find two integers with each product and sum.
 - product 24, sum 11
 - product -15, sum 2
 - product -36, sum -16
 - product -60, sum -11
- Factor fully.
 - $x^2 + 3x$
 - $x^3 - 4x^2 + 2x$
 - $-2x^3 + 10x^2 - 6x$
 - $x^2 + 8x + 15$
 - $w^2 - 3w - 4$
 - $5t^2 - 20$
 - $3k^2 + 12k - 36$
 - $-5m^2 + 25m - 30$

Evaluate Equations

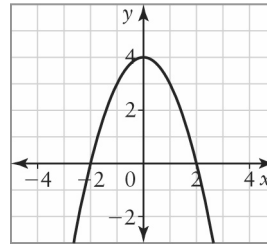
- Evaluate y using the given value of x .
 - $y = 3x + 2$ when $x = -2$
 - $4x - 5y + 11 = 0$ when $x = 1$
 - $y = 2x^2 - 5x + 9$ when $x = -3$
 - $y = (7 - x)(2 + x)$ when $x = -5$
- Solve for x .
 - $5(x + 3) = 2x$
 - $-8x + 22 = -50$
 - $x^2 - 9 = 0$
 - $(3x - 2)(x + 9) = 0$

Solve Quadratic Equations

- Find the zeros of each quadratic relation.
 - $y = x^2 + 5x + 6$
 - $y = x^2 + x - 12$
 - $y = x^2 - 1$
 - $y = x^2 + 7x$
 - $y = x^2 + 6x + 9$
 - $y = 2x^2 + 6x - 20$

Interpret Graphs

- Find the x -intercepts.

**Recognize Types of Functions**

- Use finite differences to determine whether each relation is linear, quadratic, or neither.

a)

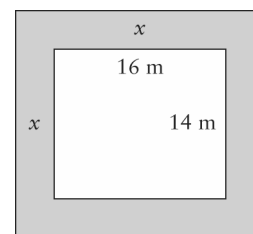
x	y
0	-3
1	-1
2	5
3	15
4	29

b)

x	y
-2	-26
-1	-12
0	-10
1	-8
2	6

Solve Word Problems

- A kicker is trying to kick a field goal. The path of the football can be modelled by the relation $h = -0.03d^2 + 1.2d$, where h is the ball's height and d is the horizontal distance from the kicker, both in metres.
 - Find the zeros of the relation.
 - What do the zeros represent here?
- A garden is to be surrounded by a paved walkway of uniform width.



- Write a simplified expression for the area of the walkway.
- The walkway is to have an area of 216 m^2 . Find the width of the walkway.

