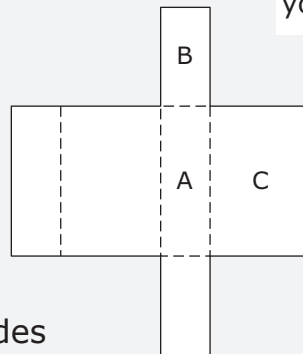
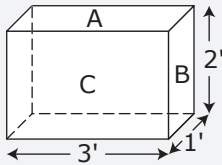


### Skills Practice 14: Calculating Surface Area

Go to pages 187–188 to write the definition for **surface area** in your own words.

**Surface area** is the number of square units needed to cover the outside of an object.

#### Rectangular Prisms

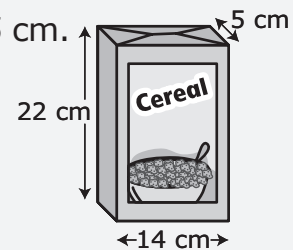


In all rectangular prisms, the 6 sides are made up of 3 pairs of rectangles.

2-D Shape	Area $A = l \times w$	Number of Matching Faces	Total Area
A. Top/Bottom	$3 \times 1 = 3$	2	$3 \times 2 = 6 \text{ ft}^2$
B. Left/Right	_____ $\times$ _____		_____ $\times$ _____ = _____ $\text{ft}^2$
C. Front/Back	_____ $\times$ _____		_____ $\times$ _____ = _____ $\text{ft}^2$
<b>Total Surface Area</b>			

1. A cereal box has dimensions 22 cm, 14 cm, and 5 cm.

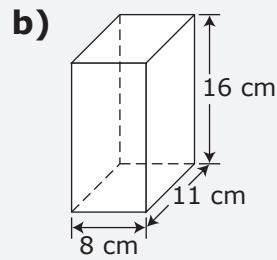
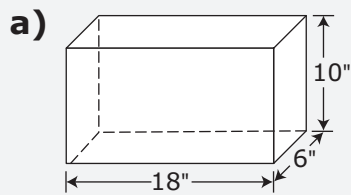
a) Sketch a net of the cereal box.



b) Calculate the total surface area of the box.

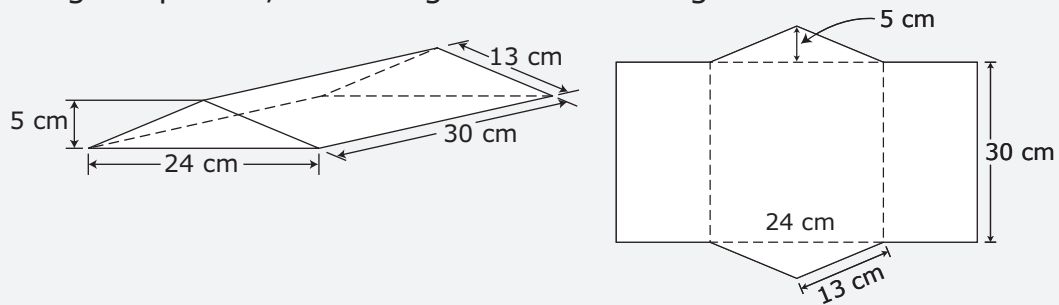
2-D Shape	Area	Number of Matching Faces	Total Area
<b>Total Surface Area</b>			

2. Find the surface area of the following rectangular prisms.



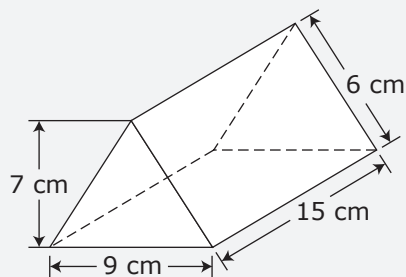
**Triangular Prisms**

In triangular prisms, the triangles are matching sides.



2-D Shape	Area	Number of Matching Faces	Total Area
Front/Back Triangles	$A = (\text{base} \times \text{height}) \div 2$ $= 24 \times 5 \div 2$ $= 60 \text{ cm}^2$		
Left/Right Rectangles	$A = l \times w$ $= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$		
Bottom Rectangle	$A = l \times w$ $= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$		
<b>Total Surface Area</b>			

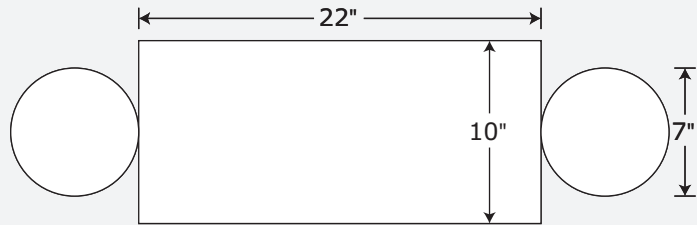
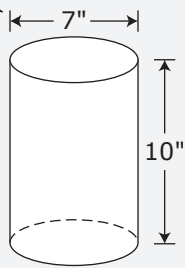
3. Calculate the surface area of the following triangular prism.



### Cylinders

- The top and bottom of a cylinder are circles.
- If you cut the tube from top to bottom, it unfolds to become a rectangle.
- The width of the rectangle equals the circumference of the circle.

$C = \pi d$   
 $\approx 3.14 \times 7$   
 $\approx 22$



2-D Shape	Area	Number of Matching Faces	Total Area
Top/ Bottom Circles	$A = \pi \times r^2$ $\approx 3.14 \times 3.5 \times 3.5$ $\approx 38.5 \text{ in}^2$		
Rectangle	$A = l \times w$ = _____		
<b>Total Surface Area</b>			

4. Find the surface area of the following cylinders.

