

Table of Contents

Overview of Principles of Mathematics 9	v
Structure of the Teacher's Resource	vii
Program Philosophy	x
Approaches to Teaching Mathematics	xi
Instructional Practice	xii
Literacy	xiii
Cooperative Learning	xiv
Mental Mathematics	xviii
Problem Solving	xxii
Mathematical Processes	xxiii
Technology	xxv
Assessment	xxvii
Intervention	xxx
Curriculum Correlation	xxxv
Chapter 1 Mathematical Processes	1
Chapter 1 Planning Chart	3
Chapter 1 Blackline Masters Checklist	4
Get Ready	6
1.1 Focus on Problem Solving	7
1.2 Focus on Communicating	10
1.3 Focus on Connecting	12
1.4 Focus on Representing	14
1.5 Focus on Selecting Tools and Computational Strategies	17
1.6 Focus on Reasoning and Proving	20
1.7 Focus on Reflecting	22
Chapter 1 Review	25
Chapter 2 Relations	27
Chapter 2 Planning Chart	30
Chapter 2 Blackline Masters Checklist	31
Get Ready	33
2.1 Hypotheses and Sources of Data	34
2.2 Sampling Principles	37
2.3 Use Scatter Plots to Analyse Data	40
2.4 Trends, Interpolation, and Extrapolation	43
2.5 Linear and Non-Linear Relations	47
2.6 Distance-Time Graphs	50
Chapter 2 Review	53
Chapter 2 Practice Test	54
Chapter 2 Problem Wrap-Up	55
Chapter 3 Polynomials	57
Chapter 3 Planning Chart	59
Chapter 3 Blackline Masters Checklist	61
Get Ready	64
3.1 Build Algebraic Models Using Concrete Materials	65
3.2 Work With Exponents	69
3.3 Discover the Exponent Laws	72
3.4 Communicate With Algebra	76
Use Technology Virtual Algebra Tiles With <i>The Geometer's Sketchpad®</i>	79
3.5 Collect Like Terms	80
3.6 Add and Subtract Polynomials	83
3.7 The Distributive Property	86
Use Technology Computer Algebra Systems	90
Chapter 3 Review	91
Chapter 3 Practice Test	92
Chapter 3 Problem Wrap-Up	93
Chapters 1 to 3 Review	95
Tasks	96
Chapter 4 Equations	103
Chapter 4 Planning Chart	105
Chapter 4 Blackline Masters Checklist	107
Get Ready	109
4.1 Solve Simple Equations	110
4.2 Solve Multi-Step Equations	114
4.3 Solve Equations Involving Fractions	118
4.4 Modelling With Formulas	121
4.5 Modelling With Algebra	125
Chapter 4 Review	129
Chapter 4 Practice Test	130
Chapter 4 Problem Wrap-Up	131
Chapter 5 Modelling With Graphs	133
Chapter 5 Planning Chart	136
Chapter 5 Blackline Masters Checklist	137
Get Ready	139
5.1 Direct Variation	140
5.2 Partial Variation	144
5.3 Slope	148
5.4 Slope as a Rate of Change	151
5.5 First Differences	154
5.6 Connecting Variation, Slope, and First Differences	157
Chapter 5 Review	160
Chapter 5 Practice Test	161
Chapter 5 Problem Wrap-Up	162

Chapter 6 Analyse Linear Relations . . . 165

Chapter 6 Planning Chart	168
Chapter 6 Blackline Masters Checklist	170
Get Ready	173
6.1 The Equation of a Line in Slope y -intercept Form: $y = mx + b$	174
6.2 The Equation of a Line in Standard Form: $Ax + By + C = 0$	178
6.3 Graph a Line Using Intercepts	181
Use Technology Use The Geometer's Sketchpad® to Explore Parallel and Perpendicular Lines	184
6.4 Parallel and Perpendicular Lines	185
6.5 Find an Equation for a Line Given the Slope and a Point	188
6.6 Find an Equation for a Line Given Two Points	191
6.7 Linear Systems	195
Chapter 6 Review	198
Chapter 6 Practice Test	199
Chapter 6 Problem Wrap-Up	200
Chapters 4 to 6 Review	201
Tasks	203

Chapter 7 Geometric Relationships . . . 211

Chapter 7 Planning Chart	214
Chapter 7 Blackline Masters Checklist	216
Get Ready	219
7.1 Angle Relationships in Triangles	220
7.2 Angle Relationships in Quadrilaterals	224
7.3 Angle Relationships in Polygons	227
7.4 Midpoints and Medians in Triangles	231
7.5 Midpoints and Diagonals in Quadrilaterals	234
Chapter 7 Review	237
Chapter 7 Practice Test	238
Chapter 7 Problem Wrap-Up	239

Chapter 8

Measurement Relationships 241

Chapter 8 Planning Chart	243
Chapter 8 Blackline Masters Checklist	245
Get Ready	247
8.1 Apply the Pythagorean Theorem	248
8.2 Perimeter and Area of Composite Figures	251
8.3 Surface Area and Volume of Prisms and Pyramids	255
8.4 Surface Area of a Cone	259
8.5 Volume of a Cone	263

8.6 Surface Area of a Sphere	266
8.7 Volume of a Sphere	269
Chapter 8 Review	273
Chapter 8 Practice Test	274
Chapter 8 Problem Wrap-Up	275

Chapter 9

Optimizing Measurements 277

Chapter 9 Planning Chart	279
Chapter 9 Blackline Masters Checklist	281
Get Ready	284
9.1 Investigate Measurement Concepts	285
9.2 Perimeter and Area Measurements of a Rectangle	289
9.3 Minimize the Surface Area of a Square-Based Prism	293
9.4 Maximize the Volume of a Square-Based Prism	297
9.5 Maximize the Volume of a Cylinder	302
9.6 Minimize the Surface Area of a Cylinder	305
Chapter 9 Review	309
Chapter 9 Practice Test	310
Chapter 9 Problem Wrap-Up	312
Chapters 7 to 9 Review	314
Tasks	315

Blackline Masters

(Available on *Principles of Mathematics 9: Teacher's Resource CD-ROM*)

This package has generic masters, generic assessment masters, and student success masters, along with chapter-specific worksheets, assessment tools, and technology masters.

Blackline Masters are provided in WORD and PDF format for each skill reviewed on the Get Ready pages, and for each numbered section of the text. A Chapter Test is provided for each chapter. Answers are given for all these extra questions.

The BLM package also includes rubrics for the chapter problem wrap-ups and chapter tasks, chapter test assessment masters, and chapter mark summaries. These will assist you in keeping track of student achievement by chapter, strand, and category.