

Chapter 2 Practice Test

Multiple Choice

For each question, select the best answer.

- Which is a primary data source?
 - using stock information from the business section of the newspaper
 - measuring the heights of students in your class
 - using data published in an almanac at the library
 - using data collected by Statistics Canada
- Rebecca wants to find out what Canadian dentists think about a new cleaning procedure. Which is the population for this survey?
 - Canadians who have visited the dentist in the last six months
 - Canadians who work in a dentist's office
 - all Canadians
 - all dentists in Canada
- Extrapolation is
 - the process of estimating a value outside the range of the data
 - the process of estimating a value between two measurements in a set of data
 - drawing a conclusion based on reasoning and the data
 - a variable that affects the value of another variable

Short Response

- Write a hypothesis about the relationship between each pair of variables. Then, state the opposite of each hypothesis.
 - cost of owning a cell phone and number of people who own a cell phone
 - number of pages in the telephone book and length of time required to find a specific entry
 - water consumption and quality of tap water

- The president of a company wishes to survey a representative sample of its employees.
 - What is the population?
 - Describe how to select a systematic random sample of employees.
 - How could you select a stratified random sample of employees?
 - Suppose the president surveyed the people who work in the offices closest to her. Is this sample likely to be representative of the population?
- The table compares the age of a tree with the diameter of its trunk.

Age	3	5	6	4	12	8	9	4
Diameter (cm)	9	11	10	9	11	14	13	8

- Make a scatter plot of the data. Draw a line or curve of best fit.
- State whether the data show a linear or a non-linear relationship.

Extend

- This table shows the population of a city from 1935 to 2005.

Year	Population (1000s)
1935	540
1945	610
1955	768
1965	804
1975	819
1985	421
1995	844
2005	856

- Make a labelled scatter plot of the data.
- Describe the trend in the population.
- Identify any outliers. Should any outliers be discarded? Why?
- Draw a line or curve of best fit.
- Estimate the population in 1950.