

## Section 11.3 Math Link

This worksheet will help you with the Math Link on page 435.

1. The four sticks are tossed. Two of them land on the table with the decorated side up. The other two fall under the table. What is the theoretical probability that both sticks under the table are decorated side up?

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2. What if three sticks fall under the table? What is the theoretical probability that all three sticks land decorated side up? \_\_\_\_\_

3. Set up a simulation to show the experimental probability for #2. You might use four coins or flip the same coin four times.

- a) How will you simulate the stick game?

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- b) What will represent the decorated side of the stick? \_\_\_\_\_

- c) What will represent the undecorated side? \_\_\_\_\_

- d) Conduct 30 trials and record your results in the table below. Then in column 6, fill in the theoretical probability. **Note:** Refer to your answers to #2 in the section 11.1 Math Link.

| Outcome                  | Tally | Tally as a # | Experimental Probability | Compiled Experimental Probability | Theoretical Probability |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Four tails               |       |              |                          |                                   |                         |
| Three tails and one head |       |              |                          |                                   |                         |
| Two tails and two heads  |       |              |                          |                                   |                         |
| One tail and three heads |       |              |                          |                                   |                         |
| Four heads               |       |              |                          |                                   |                         |

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**BLM 11-11**  
(continued)

**4.** What pairs of outcomes have the same theoretical probabilities?

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**5.** Compare the experimental probability with the theoretical probability for each outcome.

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**6.** Compile your results with those of two or more of your classmates. Recalculate the experimental probabilities with this greater number of trials. Compare these new experimental probabilities with the theoretical probabilities. Are the probabilities getting closer or further apart in value? Explain.

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**7.** If a coin lands heads up, does it affect how the other coins land? Explain.

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