

Section 3.5 Extra Practice

1. Fill in the blanks to find the missing distance.

$$d^2 = 700^2 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}^2$$

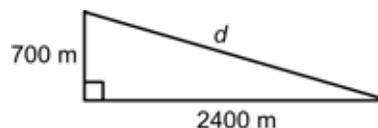
$$d^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

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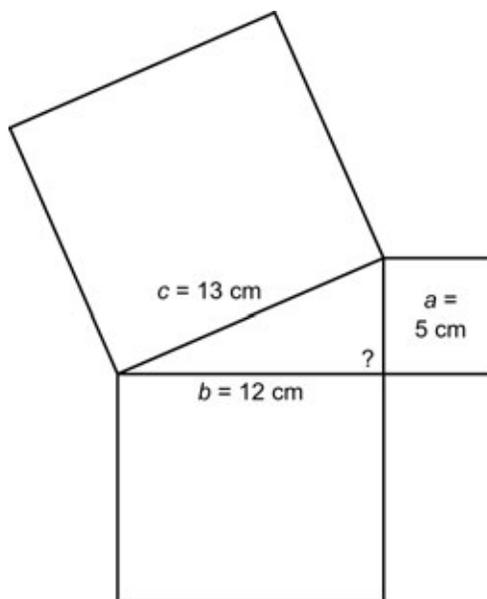
$$d = \sqrt{\underline{\hspace{2cm}}}$$

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The hypotenuse is _____ m.



2. Fill in the blanks to determine if the triangle is a right triangle. Use the Pythagorean relationship, $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$.



Left Side

$$13^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

The area of the large square is

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cm}^2.$$

Right Side

$$5^2 + 12^2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

The sum of the areas of the two smaller squares is _____ cm^2 .

Is the triangle a right triangle? YES NO

How do you know?

Name: _____

Date: _____

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(continued)

3. A rectangular field measures $20\text{ m} \times 40\text{ m}$. Stefan walked along the diagonal from one corner to its far corner. Megan walked along the two sides of the field.

a) Draw a diagram to match this situation.

b) What is the distance Stefan walked? Give your answer to the nearest tenth of a metre.

c) What is the distance Megan walked?

d) Which distance is shorter and by how much? Give your answer to the nearest tenth of a metre.

4. Before Larissa's father builds the roof of a shed, he asks her to check if the walls meet at a right angle. She makes a mark at 150 cm from the corner on each wall. She measures the diagonal length as 220 cm. Do the walls meet at a right angle? Justify your response.

