

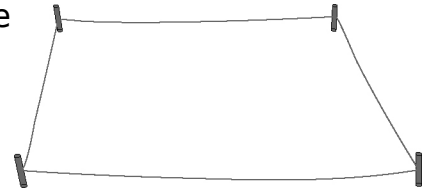
## Chapter 11 Test

For #1 to 4, select the correct answer.

1. Claire selects every tenth name from an alphabetical list of students in grade 9. Which sampling method is this?

**A** convenience sample                      **B** random sample  
**C** stratified sample                        **D** systematic sample

2. A naturalist wants to count the population of a rare plant. He throws a peg into the area where they grow, and then uses where the peg landed as one corner of a 100 cm by 100 cm square. He will count the plants inside the square. Which sampling method is this?



**A** convenience sample                      **B** random sample  
**C** systematic sample                        **D** voluntary response sample

3. Which of the following survey questions is biased?

**A** Who is your favourite musician?  
**B** What movies have you watched in the past month?  
**C** What do you like about Smiley's Toothpaste?  
**D** What brand of ice cream do you prefer?

4. For which situation would a survey of the population be most appropriate?

**A** the kind of pizza your class will order for lunch  
**B** the number of drivers in western Canada who wear seat belts  
**C** the percent of junior high students who plan to attend college  
**D** the most popular brand of soft drink

Complete the statements in #5 and 6.

5. Daniel plans to determine the average height of grade 9 male students in his school. He decides to record the height of every male grade 9 student.

Daniel's survey group represents the \_\_\_\_\_.

6. A city planner wanted to determine if a traffic light is necessary at a new intersection. He set up a camera and recorded the traffic flow from 7:30 a.m. to 8:30 a.m. Based on the results, he installed a traffic light.

A factor that may have influenced the results is \_\_\_\_\_.

### Short Answer

7. A random sample shows that 0.05% of tennis balls are defective. How many are likely to be defective in a container of 1200 tennis balls? Include any assumptions in your prediction.

- 8.** Sara plans to survey grade 9 students about where to hold the year-end party. For each description:
- Identify the type of sample.
  - Identify any bias in each sample.
- a)** Sara uses a computer program to generate names from a list of students.
- b)** Sara surveys students who have lockers near her locker.
- c)** Sara leaves ballots in the cafeteria for students to complete and then place in a drop box in the office.
- 9.** For each survey question, identify any influencing factors. Then, reword the question so it is free of any influencing factors.
- a)** Do you prefer to drink watered down 1% milk or creamy and smooth 2% milk?
- b)** Is the loud, heavy beat of rap music damaging to the human body?

### Extended Response

- 10.** A marketer wants to determine the music preferences of girls between the ages of 14 and 17 in Manitoba.
- a)** Identify the population.
- b)** Decide if she should survey the population or a sample. Give a reason.
- c)** Describe two sampling methods she could use.
- d)** Write a survey question that is free from bias.
- 11.** The school canteen offers four flavours of frozen ice treats. The table shows sales of frozen ice treats for one week.

Flavour	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Banana	10	9	12	8	14
Cherry	8	10	7	7	6
Grape	17	22	15	25	20
Pear	12	8	10	13	7

- a)** Predict the theoretical probability that someone will buy a grape-flavoured ice treat.
- b)** List at least two assumptions you made.
- c)** Based on sales, predict the probability that someone will buy a grape-flavoured ice treat.
- d)** Which type of probability would you use to order frozen treats? Explain.
- e)** The students plan to order 500 treats. About how many of each flavour of ice treat would you recommend they order? Show your work.