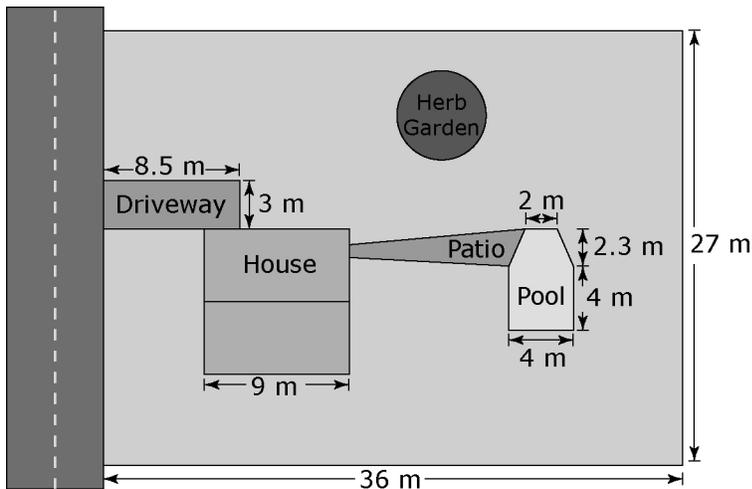


## Chapter 7 Math Link Introduction

This worksheet will help you with the Math Link introduction on page 253.

Gardeners and landscapers are often required to calculate areas when designing a landscape for a backyard, commercial property, or park. When determining how much soil, sand, gravel, mulch, and seed they need for a project, landscape designers also calculate volumes. Here is a landscape design created for a property.



- The formula for the area of a circle can be written as  $\text{Area} = \pi r^2$ , where  $r$  represents radius. Area is measured in square units. The circular herb garden has a radius of 4.5 m. What is the area of the herb garden?
- Volume is a measurement of how much a shape contains. The formula for volume can be written as  $\text{Volume} = \text{area of base} \times \text{depth}$ . Volume is measured in cubic units. If the herb garden must have soil that is 0.5 m deep, what volume of soil is needed?
- What is the difference between the units used to measure the area and the units used to measure the volume of the herb garden?
- The house is a square. The property is rectangular.
  - Draw the house. Label the length of the sides on your drawing.
  - The formula for the area of a regular four-sided figure is  $\text{Area} = \text{length} \times \text{width}$ . Calculate the area of the house in square metres.
  - Calculate the area of the property in square metres.
  - What fraction of the property does the house take up? Express the area of the house as a fraction of the area of the property.

- 5.** The pool is in the shape of a square with a trapezoid attached to it.
- a)** Draw the pool. Draw a line to divide the pool into two shapes: a square and a trapezoid. Refer to the diagram in the student resource to label all dimensions.
  - b)** What is the area of the square?
  - c)** On your drawing, draw lines to divide the trapezoid into three shapes: a rectangle and two triangles. Label the length of the rectangle. Determine and label the base of each triangle.
  - d)** What is the area of the rectangle?
  - e)** The formula for the area of a triangle can be written as  
Area = base  $\times$  height  $\div$  2. What is the area of each triangle?
  - f)** What is the total area of the pool?
  - g)** For the water in the pool to have a depth of 1.7 m, what volume of water is needed?
  - h)** Describe how you calculated the volume.
- 6.** The patio has a surface area of  $18 \text{ m}^2$ . It takes 48 paving stones to cover  $1 \text{ m}^2$ . An equation can be used to express this relationship:  $1 \text{ m}^2 = 48$ .
- a)** How many paving stones are needed for the patio? Use the above equation to help you.
  - b)** Paving stones are usually rectangular in shape. Look at the shape of the patio. Does your answer in a) need to be exact? Explain.
- 7. a)** What is the total area of the house, pool, driveway, patio, and herb garden?
- b)** What is the total area of the property that is grass? Explain how you calculated the area.