

10-1: Exploring Globalization

CHAPTER 12: SUSTAINABLE PROSPERITY — CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES

1. Longevity, knowledge, and standard of living are used to measure
 - A. sustainable prosperity
 - B. gross domestic product
 - C. sustainable development
 - D. human development index

2. Sustainability, well-being, and quality of life are measured by
 - A. gross national happiness index
 - B. gross domestic product
 - C. gross national product
 - D. genuine progress index

3. The Canadian province with the highest greenhouse-gas emissions is
 - A. Saskatchewan
 - B. Quebec
 - C. Ontario
 - D. Alberta

4. The greenhouse effect and global climate change contributes to
 - A. lower water levels in the oceans
 - B. more arable land available for crops
 - C. an annual decrease of temperatures by 0.5 degrees C
 - D. a higher risk of drought

5. _____ includes businesses and individuals who use research, education, new ideas, and information technology for practical purposes. Which term **best** fills the blank?
 - A. Sustainable prosperity
 - B. The knowledge economy
 - C. Privatization
 - D. The gross domestic product

Use the following sources to answer questions 6 to 8.

Source I



Young Sambura women spend hours every day carrying water from a communal well to their homes in northern Kenya.

Source II



Source III

“There are moral, political and legal reasons that compel the government to work with First Nations on a new approach to safe drinking water.”

— Phil Fontaine, chief of the Assembly of First Nations, 2003

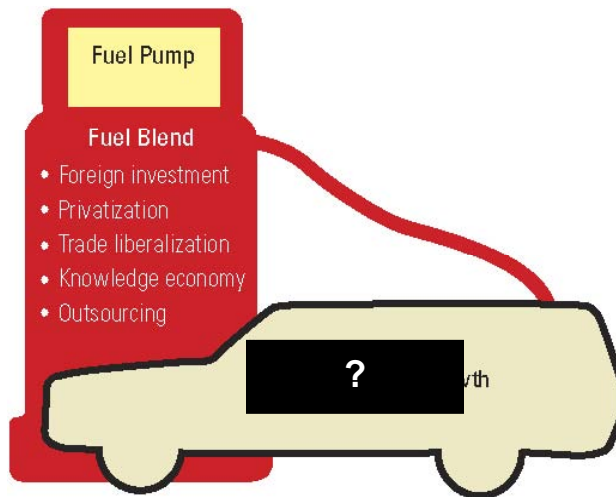
Source IV

“Humans consume water, discard it, poison it, waste it, and restlessly change the hydrological cycles, indifferent to the consequences: too many people, too little water, water in the wrong places and in the wrong amounts.”

— Marq de Villiers, Canadian journalist and writer in *Water: The Fate of Our Most Precious Resource*

6. The **main** issue raised in the sources is the
- A. different uses and quality of water
 - B. availability and quantity of water
 - C. quality and availability of water
 - D. shortages of water
7. The source that has the **most** direct Canadian connection is
- A. Source I
 - B. Source II
 - C. Source III
 - D. Source IV
8. The source that **best** shows a desire for a quick and easy solution is
- A. Source I
 - B. Source II
 - C. Source III
 - D. Source IV

Use the following diagram to answer question 9.



9. The **best** label for the vehicle in this diagram would be
- A. Gross Domestic Product
 - B. Sustainable prosperity
 - C. Economic Growth
 - D. Interdependence

Match the correct term with each statement in questions 10 and 11.

- A. sustainable prosperity
- B. gross domestic product
- C. human development index
- D. standard of living

10. A widely used measure of the health of a country's economy and the prosperity of its people

Answer: B

11. Measures how economic policies affect the quality of life of a country's people

Answer: C

Use the following statement to answer question 12.

"Trade liberalization is the most important element to promote sustained growth for industrialized countries and for low-income countries."

12. The view expressed in this statement would be **most** consistent with the

- A. United Nations Scientific and Cultural Organization
- B. International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
- C. International Monetary Fund
- D. United Nations

Match the correct term with each statement in questions 13 to 15.

- A. knowledge economy
- B. privatization
- C. economic growth
- D. subsidies

13. Government grants that keep prices low because producers do not have to recover all of their production costs

14. Selling a public service to a company so that the service is no longer owned by the government

15. Measured by the rate at which a country's overall income grows from year to year

Answer: C